## DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING



# Subject Code: 01PEED0109

## Subject Name: Computer Aided Modelling and Analysis of Electrical Machine

## MTech. Year – 1 (Semester – 1)

**Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce learner to dynamic modelling of electrical machine and implement computer-based model of machine

## Credits Earned: 1 Credits

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, student will be able to

- > **Develop** mathematical model of different electrical machine.
- > **Design** mathematical model of machine in software tool
- > Analyse the generalised performance of machine in software
- > Analyse the performance of machine under various dynamics condition

Pre-requisite of course: Electrical Machine, MATLAB, Ordinary Differential Equations

| Teaching Scheme (Hours) |          |           |         | Theory Marks |                   |                 | Tutorial/ Practical<br>Marks |                      | T - ( - 1      |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Theory                  | Tutorial | Practical | Credits | ESE<br>(E)   | Mid<br>Sem<br>(M) | Internal<br>(I) | Viva (V)                     | Term<br>work<br>(TW) | Total<br>Marks |
| 0                       | 0        | 2         | 1       | 0            | 0                 | 0               | 25                           | 25                   | 50             |

#### **Teaching and Examination Scheme**

#### **Contents:**

| Contents. |  |   |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Unit      | Topics   |   |  |  |  |  |
| 1         | <b>Principles of Electromagnetic Energy Conversion:</b><br>Basics of magnetic circuits, General expression of stored magnetic energy, co-energy and force/torque, example using single and doubly excited system.  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 2         | <b>Reference Frame Theory</b><br>Transformation of variables, three phase to two phase transformation, Static and rotating reference frames, transformation relationships, examples using static symmetrical three phase R, R-L, R-L-L and R-L-C circuits, application of reference frame theory to three phases symmetrical induction, synchronous machines and advance machine.  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 3         | <b>Modelling of Induction Machines:</b><br>Voltage equation in machine variables, flux-linkage equation in machine variables, torque equation in machine variable, voltage equation in arbitrary reference frame, flux-linkage equation in arbitrary reverence frame, torque equation in arbitrary reference frame, dynamic dq equivalent circuit of induction machine, per unit representation of induction machine model, analysis of steady-state operation, free |   |  |  |  |  |

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|   | acceleration characteristics, computer simulation of induction machine in arbitrary reference frame.   |    |
|---|--|----|
| 4 | Modelling of Permanent Magnet Synchronous MachinesConstruction and operating principle, Surface permanent magnet and interiorpermanent magnet machines, real-time model of a two-phase PMSM, transformationto rotor reference frames, three-phase to two-phase transformation, unbalancedoperation, zero sequence inductance derivation, power equivalence, electromagnetictorque, steady-state torque characteristics, models in flux linkages, equivalent circuits | 5  |
| 5 | Permanent Magnet Brushless DC Motor:Construction and operating principle, PM Brushless DC Machine, Modelling of PMBrushless DC Motor, Normalized System Equations, The PMBLDC Motor DriveScheme  | 5  |
|   | Total Hours  | 28 |

# **References:**

- 1. Paul C. Krause, Oleg Wasynczuk and Scott D. Sudhoff, "Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems", John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2004.
- 2. Charles Kingsley, Jr., A.E. Fitzgerald, Stephen D.Umans "Electric Machinery", Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth Edition, 1992.
- 3. ONG, Chee-Mun, "Dynamic Simulation of Electric Machinery using MATLAB", Prentice Hall PTR
- 4. Generalized theory of electrical machines by P S Bimbhra, 5th edition, Khanna Publishers Delhi
- 5. R. Krishnan, "Electric Motor & Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control", Prentice Hall of India, 2001.
- 6. Ned Mohan, "Advanced electrical drives Analysis, Control and Modeling using Simulink", MNPERE, Minneapolis, USA, 2001.
- 7. C.V.Jones, "The Unified Theory of Electrical Machines", Butterworth, London, 1967.
- 8. Miller, T.J.E. "Brushless permanent magnet and reluctance motor drives" Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1989.
- 9. O'Simmons and Kelly, "Introduction to Generalized Machine Theory". McGraw-Hill, 1968
- 10. Hancock, "Matrix Analysis of Electric Machinery". Pergamon, Oxford, U.K., 1964
- 11. Mrittunjay Bhattacharyya, "Electrical Machines : Modelling and Analysis" Prentice Hall
- 12. J. Meisel, "Principles of Electromechanical Energy Conversion" McGraw Hill, 1966.

## Suggested Theory distribution:

The suggested theory distribution as per Bloom's taxonomy is as per follows. This distribution serves as guidelines for teachers and students to achieve effective teaching-learning process

| Distribution of Theory for course delivery and evaluation |            |       |         |          |        |  |
|---|------------|-------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| Remember  | Understand | Apply | Analyze | Evaluate | Create |  |
| 5%  | 10%        | 15%   | 30%     | 20%      | 30%    |  |

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## **Suggested List of Experiments:**

- 1. Modelling and simulation of variable frequency oscillator in MATLAB
- 2. Modelling and simulation of series-parallel RLC circuit
- 3. To implement change of variables  $(3 \phi \text{ to } 2 \phi)$  in MATLAB simulation
- 4. To implement change of variables  $(2 \varphi \text{ to } 3 \varphi)$  in MATLAB simulation
- 5. To implement flux equation of induction machine in arbitrary reference frame in MATLAB simulation.
- 6. To implement current equation of induction machine in arbitrary reference frame in MATLAB simulation
- 7. To implement torque equations of induction machine in arbitrary reference frame variable in MATLAB
- 8. To simulate and observe free acceleration characteristics of induction machine
- 9. To observe dynamic performance of induction machine during sudden changes in load torque
- 10. Simulation of BLDC motor
- 11. Analyze the dynamic performance of PMSM

# Web-Link

- 1. nptel.ac.in/courses/108106023/
- 2. http://people.ece.umn.edu/users/riaz/